### Indonesia

#### Epidemic

**Prevalence of Hepatitis B**
- General Population: 7.1%
- Blood Donors: 1.5%
- Antenatal Clients: 2.8%
- MSM: 3.6%
- PWID: 2.8%
- CSW: 2.8%
- PLHIV: 2.8%

**Prevalence of Hepatitis C**
- General Population: 1.0%
- Blood Donors: 0.4%
- Antenatal Clients: 0.7%
- MSM: 43%
- PWID: 0.4%
- CSW: 0.4%
- PLHIV: 0.4%

Source: Basic health research (2013), Blood services program 2015 data, MoH data, sentinel surveillance,
*Blue – representative sample; **Red – non-representative sample; MSM – men who have sex with men and PWID – people who inject drugs

#### Mortality

**Indonesia**

- Acute Hepatitis B: 19%
- Liver cancer HBV: 24%
- Cirrhosis HBV: 57%

**Indonesia**

- Acute Hepatitis C: 1%
- Liver cancer HCV: 33%
- Cirrhosis HCV: 67%

Source: WHO GHE, 2016

#### Policies

**Hepatitis B vaccine**
- Birth dose of Hep B vaccine - YES
- Hep B immunization included in routine infant immunization schedule - YES
- Vaccination for HCWs - NO
- Vaccination for high risk groups (key populations) - NO

**Blood & Injection safety**
- Donated blood screened for Hep B & Hep C - YES
- Use of RUP syringes - YES
- Needle and syringe distribution program for PWID - YES

**Hepatitis testing**
- Is there official guidance for diagnosing HBV - YES
- Is there official guidance for diagnosing HCV - YES

Source: Country survey

Abbreviations: HCWs - health care workers, PLHIV - people living with HIV, RUP - re-use prevention

#### Access to medicines

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Availability of medicines for Hep B treatment</th>
<th>Generic &amp; branded products</th>
<th>Annual cost for Hep B treatment</th>
<th>USD 646-1846</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Availability of DAAs for Hep C treatment</th>
<th>Generic &amp; branded products</th>
<th>Annual cost for Hep C treatment</th>
<th>USD 1200-1350 for 12 weeks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

#### Health sector response

- **National Plan for viral hepatitis**
  - YES

- **Coverage of 3-dose Hep B vaccine schedule (2014)**
  - 94%

- **Coverage of Hep B vaccine for newborns**
  - 84%

- **Needles and syringes distributed per PWID in the last one year**
  - 9

Source: 1) Immunization Program Report, MOH 2016, 2) GARPR, 2016

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**World Health Organization, South-East Asia Region**

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