



EPIDEMIC (CONCENTRATED)

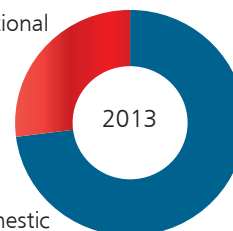
- 0.26%** Estimated adult (15+) HIV prevalence^a
- 4.43%** HIV prevalence among MSM^b
- 7.14%** HIV prevalence among PWID^b
- 2.67%** HIV prevalence among sex workers^b

Sources: AIDSInfo [online database] (accessed Nov. 2015); NACO annual report 2014-15; ^aHIV estimation 2015; ^bSurveillance data



HIV SPENDING

International



73%
of HIV funding from domestic public sources

Source: Defeating AIDS – advancing global health, 2015



POLICIES AND GUIDELINES

HIV testing

Nationwide at Integrated Counselling and Testing Centres (ICTCs), STI and TB clinics; use 3-test algorithm

ART

At CD4 count <350 cells/mm³, now approved to <500 cells/mm³; irrespective of CD4 count for TB, hepatitis B, pregnant women, children <5 years

Viral load testing

Recommended for suspected clinical or immunological failure, phased introduction approved for first line ART

Sources: National ART and PMTCT guidelines, 2013; NACO, 2015



HEALTH SECTOR RESPONSE



18 830
testing sites

519
ART sites

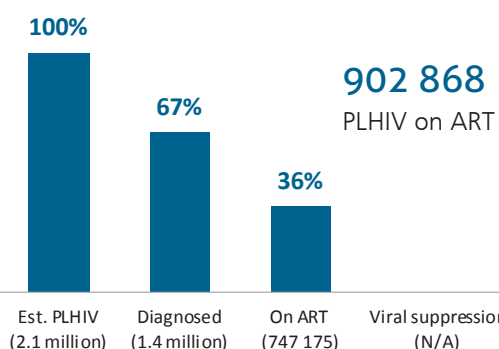
9
VL labs

240
needles and syringes distributed per person who injects drugs

34%
HIV+ pregnant women received ART for PMTCT

Sources: GARPR, AIDSInfo [online database], aidsdatahub (accessed Nov. 2015); NACO report, 2015

Treatment cascade (2014)



902 868

PLHIV on ART as of Nov. 2015

90-90-90

67%
of people living with HIV know their status

50%
of people diagnosed are on ART

-
of people on ART are virally suppressed



IMPACT

2 117 000

est. people living with HIV

10 400

new HIV infections among children

67 600

est. AIDS-related deaths **54% reduction since 2007**

31 000

TB-related deaths among PLHIV*

86 300

est. new HIV infections **66% reduction since 2000**

Sources: NACO, HIV Estimation 2015; *AIDSInfo [online database] (accessed Nov. 2015).



PUNITIVE LAWS, STIGMA & DISCRIMINATION

Criminalization

of same-sex relationships; death penalty for drug offences

Source: AIDSInfo [online database] (accessed Nov. 2015)



WAY FORWARD

- » Maintain and increase investment for HIV.
- » Strengthen prevention, testing and treatment services, with focus on KPs, pregnant women and priority areas.
- » Improve the quality of services and coverage for routine viral load monitoring.