**Epidemic (Concentrated)**

- 0.5% Estimated adult (15+) HIV prevalence\(^a\)
- 8.5% HIV prevalence among MSM\(^b\)
- 36.4% HIV prevalence among PWID\(^b\)
- 9.0% HIV prevalence among sex workers\(^b\)

*Sources: AIDSInfo [online database] (accessed Nov. 2015); \(^a\)Spectrum estimation; \(^b\)Surveillance data*

**HIV Spending**

- 42% of HIV funding from domestic public sources

*Source: AIDSInfo [online database] (accessed Nov. 2015)*

**Health Sector Response**

- **Condom Use**
  - MSM: 74%
  - PWID: 54%
  - SW: 68%

- **ART Sites**
  - 465 sites

- **Viral Load Testing**
  - Treatment cascade (2014):
    - 100% for Est. PLHIV (658 510)
    - 24% for Diagnosed (160 138)
    - 8% for On ART (50 400)
    - <10% for Viral suppression (N/A)

- **ART**
  - At CD4 count <350 cells/mm\(^3\): irrespective of CD4 count for TB, hepatitis B, pregnant women, serodiscordant couples, KPs, children <5 years

- **PWID**
  - <10% HIV+ pregnant women received ART for PMTCT

*Source: National ART guidelines, MoH, 2013*

**Impact**

- 660 000 est. people living with HIV (43%↑)
- 29 000 est. AIDS-related deaths (127%↑)
- 69 000 est. new HIV infections (3%↑)

*Sources: AIDSInfo [online database], GARPR (accessed Nov. 2015)*

**Punitive Laws, Stigma & Discrimination**

- No criminalization of sex work and same-sex relationships but detention centres for PWID; death penalty for drug offence

*Sources: AIDSInfo [online database], GARPR (accessed Nov. 2015)*

**Way Forward**

- » Rapidly scale up cascade of HIV prevention, care and treatment services, particularly to key populations.
- » Strengthen HIV case reporting and patient monitoring.
- » Increase domestic funding for HIV response.