

References

1. *India at a glance*, World Bank, 2010. (http://devdata.worldbank.org/AAG/Ind_aag.pdf)
2. Desai SB, Dubey A, Joshi BL et al. *Human development in India: Challenges for a society in transition*. Oxford, Oxford University Press; 2010.
3. Government of India, Ministry of Home Affairs, *Our census, our future, Provisional Population totals*. New Delhi. Office of the Registrar General and Census Commissioner; 2011.
4. Government of India, Planning Commission. *Report of the steering committee on urban development for Eleventh Five Year Plan (2007-2012)*. (http://planningcommission.nic.in/aboutus/committee/strgrp11/str11_hud1.doc accessed 22 Dec 2011)
5. *World health statistics 2011*. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2011.
6. Stiglitz J, Sen A, Fitoussi J. *Report by the Commission on the measurement of economic performance and social progress*; 2009. (<http://www.stiglitz-sen-fitoussi.fr/en/index.htm>, accessed 5 June 2011).
7. Dubos R, *Mirage of health: Utopias, progress and biological change*. New York, Harper & Row, 1959.
8. McKeown T, Lowe CR, *The modern rise of the population*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1966.
9. Preston S, Causes and consequences of mortality declines in less developed countries in the twentieth century, in Easterlin RA, ed. *Population and economic change in developing countries*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1980.
10. Marmot MG, Shipley MJ. Do socioeconomic differences in mortality persist after retirement? 25 Year follow up of civil servants from the first Whitehall study. *British Medical Journal*. 1996;313:1177-1180.
11. McKee M, Nolte E. *Does health care save lives? Avoidable mortality revisited*. London, Nuffield Trust. 2004.
12. *Final Report of the Commission on Social Determinants of Health*. Closing the gap in a generation: health equity through action on the social determinants of health, Geneva, World Health Organization, 2008, p. 94.
13. Science Museum, (<http://www.sciencemuseum.org.uk/broughttolife/people/edwinchadwick.aspx>)
14. Snow J. *On the mode of communication of cholera*. London: John Churchill, 1855. (<http://www.ph.ucla.edu/EPI/snow/snowbook.html>)
15. Last JM. *Public health and human ecology*. Upper Saddle River, NJ, Prentice Hall, 1987, p. 245.
16. Durán A, Kutzin J, Financing of public health services and programs: Time to look into the black box, in Kutzin J, Cashin C, Jakab M, eds. *Implementing health financing reform; lessons from countries in transition*. World Health Organization on behalf of European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies. 2010.
17. *The World Health Report 2008: Primary health care, now more than ever*, Geneva, World Health Organization, 2008, pp. 2-23.
18. Arah OA et al. Conceptual framework for the OECD health care quality indicators project. *International Journal of Quality Health Care*, 2006, 18(Suppl.):15-13.
19. Lalonde M, *A new perspective on the health of the Canadians*. Ottawa, Government of Canada. 1974.
20. Duran A, et al. Understanding health systems: scope, functions and objectives. In: McKee M, Figueras J, eds. *Health systems: Health, wealth, society and well-being*. Maidenhead, Open University Press and McGraw-Hill, 2011, pp. 19-36.
21. Government of India. *Annual Report to the people on health*. New Delhi: Ministry of Health and Family Welfare; 2010 Sep. p. 34.
22. *Report of the High Level Expert Group Report on Universal Health Coverage for India, 2011*, (http://planningcommission.nic.in/reports/genrep/rep_uhc2111.pdf)
23. Government of India. *Growth data for use by Deputy Chairman Planning Commission*; 2011. (<http://www.planningcommission.gov.in>)
24. Government of India. *Report of the 13th Finance Commission of India*. New Delhi: Central Statistical Organization of India; 2009.
25. Ravallion M, Chen S. *Global economic prospects*. Washington, DC, World Bank. 2008.
26. Balarajan Y, Selvaraj S, Subramanian S. Health care and equity in India. *Lancet*, 2011;377:505-515.
27. Report of the Steering Committee on Health for the 12th Five-Year Plan. Health Division of the Planning Commission, Feb 2012; P 4 (http://planningcommission.nic.in/aboutus/committee/strgrp12/str_health0203.pdf accessed 21 March 2012)
28. Business Week, 2010. (<http://www.businessweek.com/news/2010-06-09/uncollected-feces-highlight-urban-indian-sanitation-challenge.html>)
29. *Mobile telephones more common than toilets in India, UN report*. United Nations News Centre, 2010, (<http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=34369&Cr=mdg&Cr1>)
30. Meningitis Vaccine Project. (http://www.meningvax.org/files/PR_MenAfriVacimpta_9June2011_EN_000.pdf, accessed 6 December, 2011).

31. LaForce FM, Okwo-Bele JM. Eliminating epidemic group A meningococcal meningitis in Africa through a new vaccine. *Health Affairs*, 2011;30:1049-1057.
32. Chan M. Remarks delivered by WHO Director-General addressing first meeting of BRICS health ministers, Beijing, China; 2011. (http://www.who.int/dg/speeches/2011/BRICS_20110711/en/index.html accessed 11 July 2011)
33. Buse K, Mays N, Walt G. *Making health policy*. Maldenhead, Open University Press; 2005. p. 67.
34. *Global health risks: mortality and burden of disease attributable to selected major risks*. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2009.
35. *Shifting wealth: Perspectives on global development*. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, 2010, High Level Forum on Aid Effectiveness in Accra, Ghana, September 2008.
36. Nagesh K, Asia-Pacific Development Cooperation Forum: Regional Workshop on Trends and Progress in Triangular and South-South Cooperation, Key Note Address, Bangkok, 21-22 October 2008.
37. Ross A. Global health diplomacy and governance: Tools for a changing world and landscape. Presentation at the Canadian Society for International Health, Ottawa, World Health Organization, 27 October 2009.
38. *International health regulations (2005)*, Geneva, World Health Organization, 2008.
39. Leichter H, *A comparative approach to policy analysis*. Cambridge University Press, New York, 1979.
40. Magretta J, *What management is*. The Free Press, New York, chapter 4. 2003.
41. *Hospital pioneers new model*, Harvard Business School, 2009. (<http://hbswk.hbs.edu/item/4585.html>, accessed 1 June 2011).
42. *Report of the National Commission on Macroeconomics and Health, A synopsis*. National Commission on Macroeconomics and Health of India, New Delhi, 2005, pp. 2-10.
43. High Level Expert Group on Universal Health Coverage, Health financing and financial protection, Chapter 2, in *High Level Expert Group on Universal Health Coverage*. New Delhi, 2011, p. 3.
44. Reddy KS et al. The Lancet Group for Universal Healthcare, Towards achievement of universal health care in India by 2020: a call to action. *Lancet*, 2011; 377:760-768.
45. Sen B, 2011. Securing the right to health for all in India. *The Lancet*. Published online, January 12, 2011, DOI: 10.1016/S0140-6736(10)62182-4. ([http://www.lancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140-6736\(10\)62182-4/fulltext?_eventId=login](http://www.lancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140-6736(10)62182-4/fulltext?_eventId=login) accessed 31 March 2012)
46. Palacios R, Das J, Sun C. India's health insurance scheme for the poor. Evidence from the early experience of the Rashtriya Swasthya Bima Yojana. New Delhi: Centre for Policy Research; 2011.
47. Rao K, Bhatnagar A, Berman P. India's health workforce: size, composition and distribution. In: La Forgia J, Rao K, eds. *India Health Beat*. New Delhi: World Bank, New Delhi and Public Health Foundation of India; 2009.
48. Mullan F, Doctors for the world: Indian physician emigration. *Health Affairs*, 2006; 25:380-393.
49. Government of India. Annual Report to the people on health. New Delhi: Ministry of Health and Family Welfare; 2010. pp. 21, 29 and 34.
50. *Report of the HLEG on UHC, Health Financing and Financial Protection*. New Delhi: High Level Expert Group on Universal Health Coverage 2011.
51. Government of India, Annual Report to the people on health. New Delhi: Ministry of Health and Family Welfare; 2010. p. 21.
52. KPMG and ASSOCHAM, Emerging trends in healthcare: A Journey from bench to bedside, 17 February, quoting First call Research, *Apollo Hospitals Enterprise Limited Company Research Report*. Q2, 2011.
53. Government of India. Rural health statistics 2010. New Delhi; Ministry of Health and Family Welfare; 2010.
54. Sen AK, *Inequality reexamined*. Oxford, Clarendon, 1992, p. 6.
55. NHSCR Health Financing Division, *Public financing of health care in India in the first decade of the new millennium*. New Delhi; 2011.
56. International News and Views Corporation website, 8th Meeting of the International Advisory Panel (IAP) for reviewing the National Rural Health Mission, New Delhi, February 2011, Health Minister of India speech, accessed 22 June 2011.
57. Constitution of India, 1949. (http://india.gov.in/govt/documents/english/coi_part_full.pdf accessed 31 March 2012)
58. Ma S, Sood N, *A comparison of the health systems in China and India*. RAND Center for Asia Pacific; 2008.
59. WHO Regional European Office, *The Tallinn Charter*, EUR/08/5085699/6, Copenhagen, 2008. (http://www.aedh.eu/plugins/fckeditor/userfiles/file/Conventions%20Internationales/The_Tallinn_charter.pdf, accessed 16 December 2011).
60. *The World Health Report 2000: Improving performance*. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2000.
61. *Identify challenges, inform actions, correct inequities, Report from the Ministerial Summit on Health Research*, 16-20 November, Mexico City: World Health Organization. 2004,
62. Booz Allen Hamilton Database, in *The Economist*, Something new under the sun: A special Report on Innovation, 2007 Oct 11.
63. Castelli A et al., Improving the measurement of health system output growth. *Health Economics*, 2007; 16:1091-1107.
64. Smith P et al., *Performance measurement for health system improvement: Experiences, challenges and prospects*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press. 2009.
65. Coulter A, Jenkinson C, European patients' views on the responsiveness of health systems and healthcare providers. *European Journal of Public Health*, 2005; 15:355-360.
66. Department of Health, *Guidance on the routine collection of Patient Reported Outcome Measures (PROMs)*. London, Department of Health. 2008.
67. *District Level Household and Facility Survey 2007-08*, New Delhi.
68. *SRS Bulletin, Sample registration system*. Registrar General of India, Released December 2011.

69. United Nations Statistics Division, 2010, UN Data, WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA and World Bank, 2010. *Trends in maternal mortality: 1990 to 2008, Estimates*. (<http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?q=maternal+mortality&d=MDG&f=seriesRowID%3a553>, accessed 22 February 2011).
70. Jha P, Laxminarayan R, *Choosing health: An entitlement for all Indians*. Toronto, Centre for Global Health Research. 2009.
71. *SRS Bulletin, Sample registration system*, Registrar General of India, Released June 2011.
72. *National Family Health Survey (NFHS-3) India 2005-06, Nutrition in India*. Mumbai, International Institute for Populations Sciences, 2009, pp. 6 and 15.
73. International Institute for Population Sciences (IIPS), *District Level Household and Facility Survey (DLHS-3), 2007-08: India*. Mumbai: 2010, P. xxii.
74. World Health Organization, United Nations Children's Fund. Joint statement, 2009, *WHO child growth standards and the identification of severe acute malnutrition of infants and children* and World Health Organization, United Nations Children's Fund. Joint statement, 2009, *Home visits for the newborn child: a strategy to improve survival*.
75. GIVS goals. Geneva, World Health Organization. (<http://www.who.int/immunization/givs/goals/en/index.html>)
76. WHO Report 2011. Global Tuberculosis Control, WHO Geneva 2011.
77. *Economic impacts of inadequate sanitation in India*. New Delhi: World Bank, Water and Sanitation Program;2010. (<http://www.wsp.org/wsp/sites/wsp.org/files/publications/wsp-esi-india.pdf>, accessed 30 December 2010).
78. Bloomberg, 2010, *India's toilet shortage costs more than \$50 billion, World Bank study*. (<http://www.bloomberg.com/news/2010-12-21/india-s-toilet-shortage-costs-more-than-50-billion-world-bank-study-says.html>, accessed 20 December 2010).
79. Preventing chronic diseases: A vital Investment. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2005.
80. Beaglehole R, et al., for The Lancet NCD Action Group and the NCD Alliance, Priority actions for the non-communicable disease crisis. *Lancet*; 2011,377:1438-1447.
81. *Position paper on external assistance received by India*. New Delhi: Government of India, Ministry of Finance Department of Economic Affairs Project Monitoring Unit, 2008. (http://finmin.nic.in/the_ministry/dept_eco_affairs/prmu/PositionPaper_Ext_Assist.pdf, accessed 22 October 2011).
82. Economic survey of India 2011-12 (<http://Indiabudget.nic.in/> accessed 31 March 2012)
83. Carande-Kulls VG, Getzen TE, Thacker SB, 2007, Public goods and externalities: a research agenda for public health economics. *Journal of Public Health Management Practice*, 13:227-232.
84. Figueras J, Lessof S, McKee M, Duran A and Menabde N, 2011, Health systems, health, wealth and societal wellbeing: an introduction, in McKee M, and Figueras J, eds, *Health Systems: Health, Wealth, Society and wellbeing*, Open University Press, McGraw Hill, New York, pp 1-19
85. Global Burden of Disease. <http://www.dcp2.org/pubs/GBD> accessed 20 February 2011
86. Hill K et al. Interim measures for meeting needs for health sector data: births, deaths, and causes of death. *Lancet*, 2007, 370:1744-1746.
87. Wilkinson J, Bailey K, Information needs for managing for health, In Hunter DJ, ed. *Managing for health*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2007, pp. 99-128.
88. *The World Health Report 2010: Health systems financing: the path to universal coverage*. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2010.
89. Mazinko J, Starfield B, Shi L. The contribution of primary care systems to health outcomes within Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) countries, 1970-1998. *Health Services Research*, 2003;38:831-865.
90. *Report of the Commission on Information and Accountability for Women's and Children's Health. Keeping promises, Measuring results*. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2011. (http://www.everywomaneverychild.org/images/content/files/accountability_commission/final_report/Final_EN_Web.pdf)
91. Mahal A, Karan A, Engelgau M, The economic implications of non-communicable disease for India. Washington, DC, The World Bank; Jan 2010.
92. Report of the National Commission on Macroeconomics and Health. New Delhi: Government of India, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare;2005
93. WHO. Sixty-fifth World Health Assembly; Provisional agenda item 12; WHO reform: Consolidated report by the Director-General. document A65/5, 25 April 2012.
94. Engaging for Health, WHO 11th General Program of Work, 2006-2015. A Global Health Agenda.
95. Gleeson DH, Legge DG, O'Neill D, Evaluating health policy capacity: learning from International and Australian experience. *Australia and New Zealand Health Policy*, 2009, 6:3.