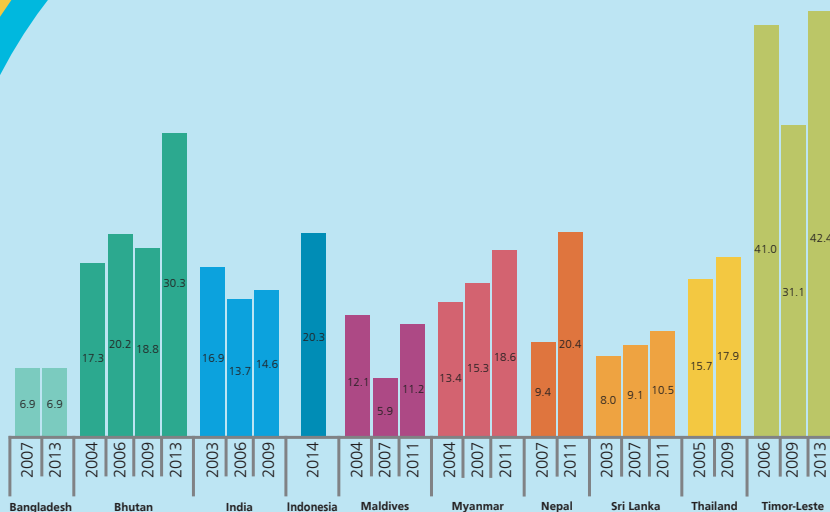




World Health Organization

Regional Office for South-East Asia



**Percentage of current tobacco users among 13–15 years youth
in selected Member States of the South-East Asia Region**

Monitoring tobacco control among youth in countries of the South-East Asia Region: 2014

Findings from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey, 2003–2014

Message from the Regional Director



The World Health Organization (WHO) sees the tobacco control milestones on the road towards overall NCD control. Therefore, along with other partners in health development, WHO is committed to help Member States in monitoring and tracking progress and achieving measurable tobacco control indicators. One of the tangible results of that commitment is this WHO brochure on quantitative data on youth-related tobacco control indicators in some countries of WHO South-East Asia Region. This is the second brochure in the series. While the first one provided the baseline, the present brochure provides trends in selected Member States with three data points. In view of the imminent countdown for the 2015 NCD target year, this brochure from now on is intended to be published biennially. Available data points have been reported to view, in quantitative terms, the progress and assess whether the targets set are on track.

Data have been captured directly from Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS) country reports and fact sheets. GYTS, a component of the Global Tobacco Surveillance System (GTSS), is a global standard for systematically monitoring smoking and smokeless tobacco use by youth and tracking key tobacco control indicators.

GYTS is a nationally representative school-based survey of students in grades associated with age 13–15 years and is designed to produce cross-sectional estimates for each country. It uses a standard core questionnaire, sample design, and data collection protocol. It assists countries in fulfilling their obligations under the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (FCTC) to generate comparable data within and across countries. WHO has developed MPOWER, a package of selected demand reduction measures contained in the WHO FCTC.

All efforts have been made to collect, compile, analyse and present the most updated and comparable data for each specified indicator obtained through surveys which follow the standard protocol and methods of GYTS. Wherever possible, the latest available information for respective countries has been presented.

It is hoped that this brochure would facilitate sharing the state of quantitative evidence available on the progress towards achieving the tobacco control goals with all stakeholders. It should also help to foster debate, strengthen alliance-building, and renew political commitments at the country level to understand tobacco control among youth and to further strengthen tobacco control policies and its enforcement.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Poonam Khetrpal Singh'.

Dr Poonam Khetrpal Singh
Regional Director

Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS) – an introduction

The Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS), a component of the Global Tobacco Surveillance System (GTSS), is a global standard for systematically monitoring youth tobacco use (smoking and smokeless) and tracking key tobacco control indicators.

GYTS is a nationally representative school-based survey of students in grades associated with 13 – 15 years of age and is designed to produce cross-sectional estimates for each country. GYTS uses a standard core questionnaire, sample design, and data collection protocol. It assists countries in fulfilling their obligations under the World Health Organization (WHO) Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (FCTC) to generate comparable data within and across countries. WHO has developed MPOWER, a package of selected demand reduction measures contained in the WHO FCTC.

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrolment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey. The survey uses a standard core questionnaire with a set of optional questions that permits adaptation to meet the needs of the country on tobacco use and key tobacco control indicators. The questionnaire consists of the following topics: tobacco use (smoking and smokeless), cessation, secondhand smoke (SHS), pro- and anti-tobacco media and advertising, access and availability to obtain tobacco products, and knowledge and attitudes regarding tobacco. The questionnaire is self-administered; using scannable paper-based bubble sheets, it is anonymous, to ensure confidentiality.

The purpose of GYTS is to enhance the capacity of countries to monitor tobacco use among youth; guide national tobacco prevention and control programmes; and facilitate comparison of tobacco-related data at the national, regional, and global levels.

This brochure contains selected indicators of youth tobacco control during 2003–2014 and showing trends in selected Member States of WHO's South-East Asia Region at the national level. The target audience is multistake- holders of youth tobacco control such as NGOs, Government departments, academicians, and researchers.

Tobacco use													
Country	Year	Current tobacco users ¹			Current tobacco smokers ²			Current smokeless tobacco users ³			Current cigarette smokers ⁴		
		Total % (CI)	Boys % (CI)	Girls % (CI)	Total % (CI)	Boys % (CI)	Girls % (CI)	Total % (CI)	Boys % (CI)	Girls % (CI)	Total % (CI)	Boys % (CI)	Girls % (CI)
Bangladesh	2007	6.9 (4.7 – 10.1)	9.1 (6.7 – 12.1)	5.1 (2.5 – 10.3)	–	–	–	4.9 (2.9 – 8.0)	5.8 (3.5 – 9.3)	4.2 (1.9 – 9.1)	2.0 (1.1 – 3.6)	2.9 (1.7 – 5.0)	1.1 (0.3 – 3.2)
	2013	6.9 (4.8 – 9.8)	9.2 (6.1 – 13.5)	2.8 (1.8 – 4.3)	2.9 (1.5 – 5.4)	4.0 (2.0 – 7.7)	1.1 (0.5 – 2.1)	4.5 (2.9 – 7.0)	5.9 (3.5 – 9.7)	2.0 (1.2 – 3.5)	2.1 (0.9 – 4.9)	3.4 (1.5 – 7.1)	0.0 (0.0 – 0.0)
Bhutan	2004	17.3 (13.2 – 22.3)	21.7 (15.5 – 29.4)	11.9 (8.1 – 17.3)	–	–	–	7.4 (5.2 – 10.6)	10.0 (6.0 – 16.2)	4.5 (2.8 – 7.4)	10.1 (7.7 – 13.1)	14.6 (10.3 – 20.2)	4.9 (3.2 – 7.4)
	2006	20.2 (17.3 – 23.4)	28.6 (23.2 – 34.7)	12.4 (9.6 – 15.8)	–	–	–	10.0 (8.0 – 12.5)	14.5 (10.0 – 20.5)	6.0 (4.3 – 8.3)	12.1 (9.6 – 15.2)	18.3 (13.8 – 23.8)	6.3 (4.1 – 9.6)
	2009	18.8 (15.8 – 22.2)	27.6 (22.9 – 32.8)	11.6 (8.9 – 15.0)	13.9 (11.4 – 16.9)	19.7 (15.7 – 24.6)	9.0 (6.9 – 11.8)	9.4 (7.3 – 12.1)	14.1 (10.7 – 18.3)	5.3 (3.4 – 8.2)	12.4 (10.0 – 15.3)	18.3 (13.9 – 23.7)	7.9 (6.0 – 10.4)
	2013	30.3 (26.2 – 34.7)	39.0 (33.7 – 44.5)	23.2 (19.0 – 28.0)	16.5 (13.9 – 19.5)	26.3 (21.6 – 31.6)	8.6 (7.0 – 10.6)	21.6 (18.5 – 25.2)	25.0 (21.7 – 28.6)	18.9 (14.6 – 24.1)	14.0 (11.8 – 16.4)	23.1 (19.0 – 27.6)	6.6 (4.8 – 9.0)
India	2003	16.9 (15.5 – 18.4)	21.6 (19.6 – 23.7)	9.7 (8.0 – 11.6)	8.1 (7.0 – 9.3)	10.5 (9.1 – 12.2)	4.2 (3.4 – 5.3)	14.0 (12.6 – 15.4)	18.0 (16.0 – 20.1)	7.9 (6.3 – 9.8)	4.2 (3.2 – 5.5)	5.7 (4.4 – 7.5)	1.8 (1.2 – 2.8)
	2006	13.7 (11.6 – 16.3)	16.8 (14.2 – 19.9)	9.4 (7.1 – 12.5)	7.0 (5.8 – 8.4)	9.4 (7.6 – 11.6)	3.6 (2.8 – 4.6)	9.4 (7.5 – 11.6)	10.7 (8.6 – 13.2)	7.5 (5.5 – 10.3)	3.8 (3.1 – 4.7)	5.4 (4.3 – 6.7)	1.6 (1.0 – 2.6)
	2009	14.6 (13.0 – 16.3)	19.0 (16.8 – 21.4)	8.3 (7.0 – 9.9)	8.1 (7.1 – 9.3)	11.2 (9.7 – 12.9)	3.7 (3.0 – 4.6)	9.0 (7.7 – 10.4)	11.1 (9.3 – 13.1)	6.0 (5.0 – 7.1)	4.4 (3.6 – 5.3)	5.8 (4.6 – 7.3)	2.4 (1.8 – 3.1)
Indonesia	2014	20.3 (15.8 – 25.7)	36.2 (28.3 – 44.9)	4.3 (3.0 – 6.1)	19.4 (15.0 – 24.8)	35.3 (27.4 – 44.0)	3.4 (2.2 – 5.3)	2.1 (1.5 – 2.9)	3.0 (2.2 – 4.2)	1.1 (0.7 – 1.8)	18.3 (13.9 – 23.6)	33.9 (26.1 – 42.7)	2.5 (1.4 – 4.3)
Maldives	2004	12.1 (8.9 – 16.2)	15.5 (11.1 – 21.2)	6.5 (3.5 – 11.7)	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.9 (4.8 – 9.8)	9.0 (6.4 – 12.6)	3.1 (1.1 – 8.5)
	2007	5.9 (4.4 – 7.9)	8.5 (6.0 – 11.8)	3.4 (2.1 – 5.3)	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.8 (2.7 – 5.3)	6.6 (4.6 – 9.6)	0.9 (0.4 – 2.0)
	2011	11.2 (8.8 – 14.2)	15.2 (11.6 – 19.6)	6.7 (4.9 – 9.2)	7.9 (6.1 – 10.3)	10.4 (7.9 – 13.5)	5.0 (3.3 – 7.6)	6.2 (4.8 – 7.9)	9.2 (6.7 – 12.6)	2.9 (2.1 – 4.1)	4.3 (3.0 – 6.3)	6.2 (3.6 – 10.4)	2.4 (1.6 – 3.5)
Myanmar	2004	13.4 (11.3 – 15.7)	21.8 (18.6 – 25.4)	5.8 (4.3 – 7.8)	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.1 (6.1 – 8.2)	11.4 (9.6 – 13.4)	3.1 (2.3 – 4.2)
	2007	15.3 (12.4 – 18.7)	22.5 (18.1 – 27.4)	8.2 (5.9 – 11.3)	11.6 (9.1 – 14.6)	16.8 (13.1 – 21.2)	6.5 (4.5 – 9.3)	6.5 (5.1 – 8.3)	10.3 (7.7 – 13.5)	2.7 (1.9 – 3.9)	4.9 (3.6 – 6.5)	8.5 (6.2 – 11.6)	1.3 (0.6 – 2.6)
	2011	18.6 (15.2 – 22.7)	30.0 (24.1 – 36.7)	6.8 (4.8 – 9.6)	13.8 (11.0 – 17.1)	23.5 (18.2 – 29.7)	3.6 (2.5 – 5.4)	9.8 (7.5 – 12.6)	15.2 (11.3 – 20.2)	4.0 (2.8 – 5.6)	6.8 (4.8 – 9.5)	13.0 (8.8 – 18.8)	0.5 (0.2 – 1.5)
Nepal	2007	9.4 (7.2 – 12.2)	13.0 (9.8 – 16.9)	5.3 (3.0 – 9.1)	6.3 (4.8 – 8.1)	8.8 (6.6 – 11.5)	3.4 (2.0 – 5.7)	6.1 (4.5 – 8.2)	8.8 (6.3 – 12.1)	2.9 (1.3 – 6.2)	3.9 (2.7 – 5.6)	5.7 (3.9 – 8.3)	1.9 (1.0 – 3.5)
	2011	20.4 (16.8 – 24.6)	24.6 (19.6 – 30.3)	16.4 (13.2 – 20.1)	9.0 (6.8 – 11.7)	11.4 (8.2 – 15.6)	6.5 (4.9 – 8.7)	16.2 (13.2 – 19.6)	19.7 (15.7 – 24.5)	12.9 (10.2 – 16.1)	3.1 (2.0 – 4.7)	5.5 (3.3 – 9.2)	0.8 (0.3 – 1.8)
Sri Lanka	2003	8.0 (6.2 – 10.3)	9.5 (6.8 – 13.2)	6.1 (4.6 – 8.0)	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.4 (1.5 – 3.7)	3.0 (1.8 – 4.9)	1.3 (0.6 – 2.9)
	2007	9.1 (6.8 – 12.2)	12.4 (8.7 – 17.5)	5.8 (3.6 – 9.4)	4.4 (3.0 – 6.4)	5.4 (3.4 – 8.5)	3.4 (2.0 – 5.9)	6.8 (4.9 – 9.4)	9.6 (6.6 – 13.8)	3.9 (2.2 – 6.9)	1.2 (0.5 – 2.9)	1.6 (0.7 – 3.7)	0.9 (0.2 – 3.5)
	2011	10.5 (8.9 – 12.4)	15.7 (13.1 – 18.7)	5.4 (4.4 – 6.7)	3.9 (2.9 – 5.1)	5.5 (4.1 – 7.5)	2.2 (1.5 – 3.1)	8.5 (7.1 – 10.1)	13.0 (10.7 – 15.7)	4.1 (3.2 – 5.1)	1.5 (1.0 – 2.5)	2.8 (1.7 – 4.6)	0.3 (0.1 – 0.7)
Thailand	2005	15.7 (13.8 – 17.7)	21.7 (19.4 – 24.2)	8.4 (6.9 – 10.2)	–	–	–	–	–	–	11.7 (10.0 – 13.7)	17.4 (15.2 – 20.0)	4.8 (3.6 – 6.4)
	2009	17.9 (15.0 – 21.2)	26.9 (23.1 – 31.1)	9.2 (6.8 – 12.2)	–	–	–	5.7 (3.4 – 9.3)	7.3 (4.5 – 11.5)	4.1 (2.2 – 7.4)	11.7 (10.2 – 13.4)	20.1 (17.4 – 23.1)	3.8 (3.0 – 4.8)
Timor-Leste	2006	41.0 (33.8 – 48.6)	54.5 (46.4 – 62.3)	29.8 (21.3 – 40.1)	–	–	–	–	–	–	32.4 (25.5 – 40.2)	50.6 (41.6 – 59.6)	17.3 (10.7 – 26.8)
	2009	31.1 (25.1 – 37.9)	39.7 (30.8 – 49.2)	23.8 (16.9 – 32.3)	–	–	–	–	–	–	24.6 (18.2 – 32.4)	38.2 (27.3 – 50.4)	14.6 (9.0 – 22.7)
	2013	42.4 (35.2 – 49.9)	65.5 (53.6 – 75.8)	23.9 (19.5 – 29.0)	35.0 (28.9 – 41.6)	61.4 (48.1 – 73.2)	15.4 (12.0 – 19.5)	8.4 (6.6 – 10.7)	7.7 (5.0 – 11.5)	9.3 (6.8 – 12.5)	28.9 (22.1 – 36.9)	53.5 (38.5 – 69.0)	11.0 (7.6 – 15.7)

Cessation													
Country	Year	Current smokers who tried to stop smoking in the past 12 months			Current smokers who want to stop smoking now			Current smokers who thought they would be able to stop smoking if they wanted to			Current smokers who have ever received help/advice from a programme or professional to stop smoking		
		Total % (CI)	Boys % (CI)	Girls % (CI)	Total % (CI)	Boys % (CI)	Girls % (CI)	Total % (CI)	Boys % (CI)	Girls % (CI)	Total % (CI)	Boys % (CI)	Girls % (CI)
Bangladesh	2007	85.0 (57.2 – 96.0)	92.6 (73.4 – 98.2)	*	70.7 (45.4 – 87.5)	89.5 (63.3 – 97.7)	*	88.1 (64.9 – 96.8)	*	*	90.1 (71.6 – 97.0)	84.0 (58.7 – 95.1)	*
	2013	35.4 (10.5 – 71.9)	35.4 (10.5 – 71.9)	*	59.9 (20.3 – 89.7)	59.9 (20.3 – 89.7)	*	86.1 (63.0 – 95.8)	85.9 (62.6 – 95.7)	*	8.9 (2.3 – 28.8)	6.4 (1.4 – 25.1)	*
Bhutan	2004	81.8 (69.9 – 89.7)	*	*	87.0 (69.7 – 95.1)	*	*	84.4 (71.0 – 92.3)	*	*	–	–	–
	2006	85.4 (72.4 – 92.9)	82.7 (70.2 – 90.7)	*	91.7 (81.0 – 96.7)	89.1 (76.6 – 95.3)	*	88.1 (77.5 – 94.0)	91.2 (73.4 – 97.5)	*	–	–	–
	2009	84.1 (71.6 – 91.8)	83.2 (65.2 – 92.9)	84.2 (65.1 – 93.8)	79.1 (63.6 – 89.2)	79.5 (62.7 – 90.0)	*	77.1 (63.7 – 86.6)	76.4 (59.2 – 87.8)	*	–	–	–
	2013	83.1 (72.3 – 90.2)	82.1 (71.4 – 89.3)	*	81.8 (65.3 – 91.5)	87.4 (74.7 – 94.2)	*	83.8 (74.4 – 90.2)	87.3 (76.8 – 93.5)	*	25.3 (22.0 – 28.9)	23.9 (19.0 – 29.7)	29.1 (19.0 – 41.8)
India	2003	71.8 (59.6 – 81.5)	–	–	69.4 (62.4 – 75.7)	–	–	–	–	–	84.6 (78.1 – 89.4)	–	–
	2006	55.5 (44.0 – 66.4)	57.0 (44.0 – 69.1)	48.3 (29.5 – 67.6)	70.3 (61.6 – 77.8)	70.0 (60.6 – 77.9)	72.2 (49.7 – 87.3)	–	–	–	81.8 (74.9 – 87.1)	82.9 (75.8 – 88.3)	76.2 (59.3 – 87.6)
	2009	67.2 (54.0 – 78.1)	69.1 (54.6 – 80.6)	60.2 (45.6 – 73.2)	66.1 (57.0 – 74.1)	64.0 (52.2 – 74.4)	71.6 (56.5 – 83.1)	–	–	–	94.3 (88.1 – 97.4)	93.9 (85.6 – 97.6)	95.5 (85.5 – 98.7)
Indonesia	2014	81.8 (76.6 – 86.0)	81.5 (75.9 – 86.1)	84.4 (68.9 – 93.0)	88.2 (84.1 – 91.4)	87.8 (83.6 – 91.0)	94.0 (76.5 – 98.7)	91.8 (87.1 – 94.9)	91.8 (86.8 – 95.1)	90.5 (78.3 – 96.2)	24.0 (19.1 – 29.6)	23.0 (18.2 – 28.6)	39.7 (26.1 – 55.1)
Maldives	2007	54.4 (32.4 – 74.8)	54.1 (32.5 – 74.3)	*	65.0 (46.9 – 79.6)	69.1 (46.1 – 85.4)	*	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2011	–	–	–	–	–	–	*	*	*	79.0 (64.6 – 88.6)	86.3 (70.5 – 91.2)	*
Myanmar	2007	88.1 (78.8 – 93.6)	86.3 (75.7 – 92.7)	*	83.0 (66.8 – 92.2)	*	–	–	–	–	82.2 (69.5 – 90.3)	80.3 (65.8 – 89.6)	*
	2011	89.1 (76.2 – 95.5)	88.6 (75.7 – 95.1)	*	90.1 (77.2 – 96.1)	89.6 (76.0 – 95.9)	*	–	–	–	76.4 (64.7 – 85.2)	77.2 (65.9 – 85.6)	*
Nepal	2007	93.8 (80.8 – 98.2)	*	*	92.0 (77.5 – 97.4)	*	*	–	–	–	90.2 (79.4 – 95.7)	92.9 (80.4 – 97.7)	*
Sri Lanka	2011	*	*	*	*	*	*	–	–	–	83.8 (72.5 – 91.0)	86.4 (74.5 – 93.2)	*
Thailand	2005	83.3 (78.8 – 86.9)	84.3 (79.9 – 87.9)	82.6 (73.6 – 89.0)	72.3 (63.2 – 79.9)	75.5 (69.4 – 80.7)	70.9 (53.2 – 84.0)	–	–	–	89.2 (85.3 – 92.2)	90.0 (88.0 – 91.0)	94.5 (93.6 – 95.3)
	2009	87.2 (81.4 – 91.4)	88.8 (82.5 – 93.0)	76.0 (65.7 – 83.9)	75.5 (69.2 – 80.8)	76.9 (70.3 – 82.4)	63.6 (48.3 – 76.5)	–	–	–	86.9 (83.2 – 89.9)	87.1 (82.6 – 90.5)	85.0 (77.5 – 90.3)
Timor-Leste	2006	73.6 (58.8 – 84.5)	72.1 (55.4 – 84.4)	*	73.7 (63.9 – 81.5)	73.0 (62.0 – 81.8)	*	71.4 (57.1 – 82.4)	68.4 (52.0 – 81.2)	81.0 (64.4 – 91.0)	–	–	–
	2009	79.1 (72.4 – 84.6)	84.6 (70.9 – 92.5)	*	*	*	*	81.1 (67.0 – 90.0)	83.5 (65.5 – 93.1)	*	–	–	–
	2013	61.1 (51.2 – 70.1)	62.6 (51.8 – 72.2)	55.4 (38.0 – 71.5)	67.8 (59.4 – 75.1)	70.0 (61.6 – 77.2)	57.2 (37.2 – 75.1)	72.2 (62.5 – 80.3)	72.8 (61.5 – 81.8)	69.4 (53.7 – 81.6)	31.5 (23.1 – 41.3)	31.0 (22.2 – 41.4)	34.2 (20.8 – 50.8)

Secondhand smoke

Country	Year	Exposed to tobacco smoke at home during the past seven days ⁵			Exposed to tobacco smoke inside any enclosed public place during the past seven days ^{6†}		
		Total % (CI)	Boys % (CI)	Girls % (CI)	Total % (CI)	Boys % (CI)	Girls % (CI)
Bangladesh	2007	34.7 (27.3 – 42.8)	37.8 (29.6 – 46.8)	32.4 (23.8 – 42.5)	42.2 (34.0 – 50.8)	47.1 (39.7 – 54.6)	38.7 (28.7 – 49.7)
	2013	31.1 (24.8 – 38.2)	33.0 (24.9 – 42.2)	27.7 (19.7 – 37.5)	59.0 (53.1 – 64.7)	61.3 (55.6 – 66.7)	54.8 (42.1 – 66.9)
Bhutan	2004	29.2 (25.2 – 33.5)	30.7 (24.4 – 37.7)	27.0 (22.9 – 31.6)	47.4 (40.7 – 54.3)	45.0 (35.1 – 55.4)	49.5 (42.5 – 56.6)
	2006	31.9 (29.0 – 35.1)	32.5 (26.9 – 38.5)	31.1 (28.0 – 34.5)	54.5 (47.2 – 61.6)	57.8 (49.4 – 65.8)	51.7 (43.8 – 59.6)
	2009	29.5 (25.9 – 33.4)	29.2 (24.3 – 34.6)	29.5 (25.1 – 34.3)	59.4 (54.5 – 64.0)	58.6 (54.1 – 63.0)	59.7 (53.7 – 65.4)
	2013	15.3 (13.0 – 17.9)	16.3 (11.5 – 22.5)	14.4 (12.2 – 17.0)	42.8 (39.1 – 46.6)	43.0 (37.9 – 48.3)	42.7 (38.4 – 47.1)
India	2003	36.2 (34.7 – 37.7)	–	–	48.8 (47.2 – 50.3)	–	–
	2006	26.6 (23.9 – 29.4)	29.2 (25.7 – 32.9)	23.1 (19.8 – 26.6)	40.3 (37.2 – 43.4)	43.7 (40.0 – 47.4)	35.6 (31.4 – 40.0)
	2009	21.9 (19.9 – 24.2)	24.1 (21.4 – 26.9)	18.8 (15.7 – 22.4)	36.6 (33.6 – 39.6)	39.0 (35.7 – 42.4)	33.1 (28.9 – 37.6)
Indonesia	2014	57.3 (50.3 – 64.1)	61.7 (53.9 – 69.0)	52.7 (45.9 – 59.3)	60.1 (54.6 – 65.3)	62.1 (55.2 – 68.6)	57.8 (52.8 – 62.7)
	2004	45.4 (41.5 – 49.4)	42.1 (36.8 – 47.6)	49.6 (44.2 – 55.0)	69.2 (64.8 – 73.2)	67.9 (62.0 – 73.3)	70.9 (64.3 – 76.7)
Maldives	2007	48.3 (44.7 – 52.0)	49.4 (45.4 – 53.3)	47.1 (42.8 – 51.5)	68.0 (65.2 – 70.6)	70.6 (66.8 – 74.2)	65.4 (61.3 – 69.3)
	2011	34.5 (30.2 – 39.0)	35.1 (30.3 – 40.3)	33.1 (27.6 – 39.1)	43.0 (38.0 – 48.0)	50.7 (47.2 – 54.3)	34.8 (27.2 – 43.2)
Myanmar	2004	17.1 (9.0 – 30.1)	12.2 (5.7 – 24.2)	*	27.1 (20.0 – 35.7)	28.2 (20.3 – 37.6)	*
	2007	34.1 (29.6 – 38.9)	38.8 (33.0 – 45.0)	29.4 (24.5 – 34.9)	46.4 (41.9 – 51.1)	51.2 (45.1 – 57.2)	42.1 (35.7 – 48.7)
	2011	32.2 (27.5 – 37.3)	37.6 (31.3 – 44.4)	26.8 (21.3 – 33.2)	38.4 (34.1 – 42.9)	41.9 (35.4 – 48.6)	35.1 (30.7 – 39.7)
Nepal	2007	35.3 (29.6 – 41.6)	38.5 (31.7 – 45.8)	31.7 (25.4 – 38.8)	47.3 (41.8 – 52.9)	49.5 (43.8 – 55.3)	44.7 (36.8 – 52.8)
	2011	38.4 (32.8 – 44.3)	40.4 (32.4 – 48.8)	36.3 (31.1 – 41.9)	48.6 (43.8 – 53.4)	51.8 (45.1 – 58.4)	45.5 (39.7 – 51.5)
Sri Lanka	2003	50.9 (47.6 – 54.2)	52.5 (47.9 – 57.1)	49.3 (45.3 – 53.2)	–	–	–
	2007	35.4 (31.5 – 39.6)	37.6 (32.8 – 42.6)	33.4 (28.0 – 39.2)	65.9 (62.1 – 69.5)	66.5 (60.5 – 72.1)	65.1 (60.5 – 69.4)
	2011	21.2 (19.2 – 23.4)	23.1 (20.3 – 26.1)	19.2 (16.8 – 22.0)	42.5 (39.8 – 45.1)	43.0 (39.8 – 46.3)	41.8 (38.4 – 45.2)
Thailand	2005	49.0 (45.9 – 52.0)	47.4 (45.3 – 49.5)	48.6 (43.1 – 54.1)	68.2 (64.8 – 71.4)	68.4 (66.1 – 70.6)	67.9 (61.8 – 73.5)
	2009	45.7 (43.9 – 47.5)	46.6 (43.5 – 49.6)	44.7 (42.2 – 47.2)	67.6 (65.5 – 69.6)	68.0 (64.9 – 70.9)	67.1 (65.0 – 69.2)
Timor-Leste	2006	63.2 (56.4 – 69.6)	66.0 (57.4 – 73.7)	61.1 (53.0 – 68.6)	69.8 (64.3 – 74.8)	74.2 (68.1 – 79.4)	65.7 (58.8 – 72.0)
	2009	59.4 (51.3 – 67.0)	66.7 (56.4 – 75.6)	52.1 (43.8 – 60.3)	61.3 (55.2 – 67.1)	66.7 (59.4 – 73.4)	56.0 (48.6 – 63.1)
	2013	66.0 (57.7 – 73.4)	69.6 (58.6 – 75.8)	62.1 (52.0 – 71.2)	69.9 (61.8 – 76.9)	72.3 (62.7 – 80.3)	67.3 (58.9 – 74.8)

Access and availability

Country	Year	Current smokers who obtained cigarettes by buying them from a store, shop, or street vendor in the past 30 days			Current smokers were NOT refused from buying cigarettes because of their age during the past 30 days		
		Total % (CI)	Boys % (CI)	Girls % (CI)	Total % (CI)	Boys % (CI)	Girls % (CI)
Bangladesh	2007	38.3 (17.2 – 64.9)	49.1 (26.7 – 71.8)	*	*	*	*
	2013	84.8 (57.6 – 95.8)	84.9 (57.6 – 95.9)	*	86.1 (50.0 – 97.5)	86.1 (50.0 – 97.5)	*
Bhutan	2004	41.3 (29.3 – 54.4)	49.2 (32.4 – 66.1)	*	*	*	*
	2006	36.4 (24.8 – 49.8)	40.6 (28.0 – 54.4)	*	59.2 (42.2 – 74.2)	*	*
	2009	23.7 (16.4 – 33.0)	28.5 (17.2 – 43.3)	17.2 (9.7 – 28.8)	*	*	*
	2013	54.5 (46.5 – 62.4)	58.0 (49.9 – 65.6)	45.3 (29.5 – 62.1)	47.8 (39.4 – 56.3)	47.4 (36.5 – 58.6)	48.7 (32.2 – 65.6)
India	2003	64.8 (57.7 – 71.2)	–	–	55.3 (41.8 – 68.1)	–	–
	2006	51.9 (44.2 – 59.4)	51.7 (43.7 – 59.6)	52.6 (39.6 – 65.2)	72.1 (62.2 – 80.2)	70.4 (59.6 – 79.2)	79.4 (56.1 – 92.1)
	2009	47.0 (38.1 – 56.1)	46.1 (34.7 – 58.0)	48.7 (38.4 – 59.0)	56.2 (44.4 – 67.3)	55.2 (41.4 – 68.1)	61.3 (42.4 – 77.2)
Indonesia	2014	64.9 (57.3 – 71.9)	65.4 (57.0 – 73.0)	63.5 (50.3 – 74.9)	64.5 (59.0 – 69.7)	64.4 (58.6 – 69.9)	*
Maldives	2004	57.0 (43.9 – 69.2)	58.8 (42.7 – 73.2)	*	*	*	*
	2007	34.0 (22.1 – 48.3)	38.4 (26.6 – 51.8)	*	*	*	*
	2011	34.0 (24.1 – 45.7)	38.9 (25.5 – 54.4)	*	*	*	*
Myanmar	2007	23.7 (16.1 – 33.4)	22.4 (14.7 – 32.7)	*	*	*	*
	2011	39.2 (28.0 – 51.3)	40.3 (29.2 – 52.5)	*	*	*	*
Nepal	2007	38.1 (23.1 – 55.7)	43.1 (26.7 – 61.2)	*	*	*	*
	2011	27.1 (12.8 – 48.6)	*	*	*	*	*
Sri Lanka	2011	20.3 (10.8 – 34.8)	18.6 (9.4 – 33.5)	*	–	–	–
Thailand	2005	38.1 (31.7 – 45.1)	40.3 (34.2 – 46.6)	31.8 (21.5 – 44.4)	28.3 (18.9 – 40.1)	25.2 (16.9 – 35.7)	54.7 (34.9 – 73.1)
	2009	47.9 (41.4 – 54.6)	50.2 (43.3 – 57.1)	33.5 (24.1 – 44.4)	38.3 (31.5 – 45.5)	35.4 (28.8 – 42.6)	58.6 (37.8 – 76.8)
Timor-Leste	2006	24.1 (17.6 – 32.1)	23.3 (17.4 – 30.5)	23.2 (11.4 – 41.7)	41.2 (23.6 – 57.4)	*	*
	2009	55.0 (43.4 – 66.1)	49.8 (33.7 – 66.1)	64.4 (44.4 – 80.4)	64.0 (45.5 – 79.1)	63.6 (41.1 – 81.4)	*
	2013	82.7 (75.3 – 88.3)	84.2 (77.1 – 89.4)	77.9 (59.3 – 89.4)	46.7 (38.8 – 54.7)	46.3 (38.3 – 54.4)	49.0 (35.2 – 63.0)

Media: Tobacco industry advertising

Country	Year	Noticing tobacco advertisements or promotions at point of sale/billboards in the past 30 days ⁷			Noticing pro-cigarette ads in newspapers or magazines or on television, videos, or movies in the past 30 days ⁸			Students who were ever offered a free tobacco product from a tobacco company representative			Students who own something with a tobacco brand logo on it ⁹		
		Total % (CI)	Boys % (CI)	Girls % (CI)	Total % (CI)	Boys % (CI)	Girls % (CI)	Total % (CI)	Boys % (CI)	Girls % (CI)	Total % (CI)	Boys % (CI)	Girls % (CI)
Bangladesh	2007	–	–	–	84.7 (79.2 – 88.9)	85.4 (81.0 – 88.9)	84.0 (76.2 – 89.6)	6.4 (4.3 – 9.4)	8.6 (5.9 – 12.3)	4.6 (2.8 – 7.5)	12.8 (10.0 – 16.4)	15.3 (10.2 – 22.2)	10.9 (7.4 – 15.7)
	2013	52.3 (42.2 – 62.3)	57.2 (45.6 – 68.1)	42.4 (29.3 – 56.7)	77.2 (71.6 – 82.0)	80.2 (74.9 – 84.6)	71.5 (60.8 – 80.2)	6.3 (3.5 – 11.2)	8.8 (4.8 – 15.5)	1.8 (0.9 – 3.9)	9.0 (6.2 – 12.8)	11.1 (7.4 – 16.5)	5.0 (3.2 – 7.7)
Bhutan	2004	–	–	–	93.0 (89.9 – 95.2)	93.7 (89.2 – 96.4)	92.9 (89.3 – 95.4)	13.7 (11.4 – 16.5)	14.0 (11.0 – 17.7)	12.9 (9.5 – 17.3)	9.1 (6.6 – 12.6)	8.0 (4.1 – 14.7)	10.2 (7.5 – 13.8)
	2006	–	–	–	93.5 (89.7 – 96.0)	91.9 (85.0 – 95.7)	94.9 (92.0 – 96.8)	11.1 (8.0 – 15.1)	14.1 (9.9 – 19.6)	8.6 (6.1 – 12.1)	10.5 (8.7 – 12.6)	11.9 (8.4 – 16.7)	9.2 (7.0 – 11.9)
	2009	–	–	–	98.4 (96.2 – 99.3)	98.9 (96.2 – 99.7)	98.2 (94.8 – 99.4)	–	–	–	14.9 (11.5 – 18.9)	17.7 (12.8 – 23.8)	12.5 (8.6 – 17.8)
	2013	43.6 (37.9 – 49.6)	46.4 (39.8 – 53.1)	41.3 (33.4 – 49.7)	79.8 (77.3 – 82.1)	79.0 (74.9 – 82.5)	80.5 (77.3 – 83.4)	9.7 (8.1 – 11.6)	11.9 (8.7 – 16.0)	7.9 (6.5 – 9.6)	14.0 (12.0 – 16.3)	18.6 (15.7 – 21.9)	10.2 (7.9 – 13.0)
India	2006	71.6 (69.3 – 73.9)	72.8 (69.9 – 75.4)	70.0 (66.2 – 73.6)	92.4 (90.9 – 93.6)	92.8 (90.9 – 94.3)	91.8 (89.6 – 93.6)	11.2 (9.8 – 12.8)	12.0 (10.7 – 13.5)	10.0 (7.6 – 13.1)	–	–	–
	2009	74.4 (71.4 – 77.3)	75.4 (71.2 – 79.3)	73.1 (69.8 – 76.2)	90.0 (88.5 – 91.2)	89.7 (88.2 – 90.9)	90.4 (87.8 – 92.4)	8.1 (7.0 – 9.5)	9.0 (7.4 – 10.9)	6.8 (5.8 – 7.9)	–	–	–
Indonesia	2014	60.7 (56.2 – 64.9)	64.5 (59.3 – 69.3)	56.5 (51.6 – 61.2)	62.7 (57.9 – 67.3)	66.1 (60.3 – 71.4)	59.1 (54.6 – 63.5)	7.9 (6.3 – 9.9)	12.6 (9.8 – 15.9)	3.0 (2.1 – 4.5)	9.0 (7.4 – 10.9)	11.9 (9.8 – 14.5)	5.9 (4.5 – 7.7)
Maldives	2004	–	–	–	74.6 (70.1 – 78.6)	78.3 (72.6 – 83.0)	68.0 (61.6 – 73.9)	10.6 (6.9 – 15.9)	13.7 (8.3 – 22.0)	5.3 (2.7 – 10.0)	13.0 (9.3 – 17.8)	16.3 (10.8 – 23.9)	7.0 (4.3 – 11.4)
	2007	–	–	–	47.0 (44.4 – 49.6)	48.4 (44.4 – 52.4)	45.9 (42.8 – 49.0)	7.1 (5.6 – 9.1)	9.0 (6.4 – 12.5)	5.5 (4.1 – 7.4)	8.1 (6.3 – 10.3)	9.6 (7.1 – 12.8)	6.4 (4.8 – 8.4)
	2011	41.4 (38.8 – 44.0)	44.4 (41.2 – 47.7)	38.5 (33.6 – 43.6)	42.7 (39.9 – 45.5)	43.2 (39.9 – 46.6)	41.7 (37.6 – 46.0)	7.4 (5.8 – 9.4)	9.1 (6.8 – 12.0)	5.9 (4.0 – 8.6)	10.0 (8.4 – 11.9)	12.0 (9.5 – 15.1)	7.7 (6.1 – 9.8)
Myanmar	2004	70.8 (68.3 – 73.1)	71.4 (68.5 – 74.2)	70.2 (66.9 – 73.2)	70.2 (68.2 – 72.1)	70.4 (67.9 – 72.9)	69.9 (67.4 – 72.2)	10.5 (8.9 – 12.4)	14.7 (12.3 – 17.5)	6.4 (5.0 – 8.3)	12.7 (11.3 – 14.2)	15.0 (13.3 – 17.0)	10.5 (8.8 – 12.4)
	2007	74.3 (70.5 – 77.7)	74.7 (69.7 – 79.2)	73.9 (69.9 – 77.6)	63.8 (60.0 – 67.5)	63.5 (58.3 – 68.4)	64.3 (59.6 – 68.8)	8.7 (7.2 – 10.4)	9.5 (7.5 – 11.9)	7.9 (5.8 – 10.6)	8.6 (6.9 – 10.6)	9.5 (7.3 – 12.3)	7.7 (5.7 – 10.2)
	2011	69.4 (65.4 – 73.1)	71.3 (66.5 – 75.7)	67.2 (62.2 – 71.9)	58.4 (53.4 – 63.3)	59.3 (53.2 – 65.2)	57.4 (51.9 – 62.7)	12.5 (9.8 – 15.8)	16.5 (12.5 – 21.3)	8.3 (5.7 – 12.0)	8.8 (6.9 – 11.1)	10.9 (8.4 – 14.0)	6.4 (4.5 – 8.9)
Nepal	2007	84.7 (80.5 – 88.1)	87.4 (80.7 – 92.0)	81.5 (74.7 – 86.8)	87.6 (82.7 – 91.2)	87.6 (82.6 – 91.3)	87.6 (80.3 – 92.4)	7.9 (5.3 – 11.4)	7.6 (4.6 – 12.4)	7.9 (5.2 – 11.8)	10.7 (8.3 – 13.6)	12.9 (9.6 – 17.1)	8.0 (5.8 – 11.1)
	2011	79.1 (73.2 – 84.1)	78.5 (69.9 – 85.1)	79.9 (74.4 – 84.4)	75.3 (68.7 – 80.8)	76.0 (69.2 – 81.6)	74.7 (67.2 – 81.0)	13.1 (11.5 – 15.0)	15.7 (13.2 – 18.6)	10.5 (7.8 – 13.9)	13.7 (10.8 – 17.1)	13.8 (10.8 – 17.6)	13.3 (9.2 – 18.9)
Sri Lanka	2003	79.3 (76.3 – 82.0)	81.6 (77.8 – 84.9)	76.8 (72.4 – 80.7)	78.4 (75.5 – 81.0)	77.8 (74.3 – 80.9)	78.9 (74.3 – 82.9)	5.9 (4.7 – 7.5)	7.5 (5.7 – 9.8)	4.2 (2.9 – 6.1)	11.0 (9.3 – 12.9)	9.8 (7.3 – 12.9)	11.8 (9.3 – 14.9)
	2007	67.4 (62.6 – 71.8)	69.3 (64.0 – 74.1)	65.5 (59.5 – 71.1)	68.4 (64.5 – 72.1)	68.8 (62.1 – 74.7)	68.0 (63.1 – 72.6)	3.0 (1.7 – 5.0)	2.7 (1.3 – 5.7)	3.2 (1.8 – 5.8)	5.7 (4.1 – 7.9)	6.0 (4.0 – 9.0)	5.5 (3.7 – 8.0)
	2011	–	–	–	62.1 (59.8 – 64.4)	59.7 (56.5 – 62.9)	64.1 (61.3 – 66.9)	2.9 (2.3 – 3.8)	4.2 (3.1 – 5.7)	1.8 (1.3 – 2.5)	4.6 (3.8 – 5.5)	5.7 (4.5 – 7.3)	3.5 (2.6 – 4.6)
Thailand	2005	–	–	–	–	–	–	10.2 (8.2 – 12.7)	11.3 (10.0 – 12.7)	8.9 (5.6 – 14.0)	42.0 (38.6 – 45.4)	42.5 (40.2 – 44.8)	41.1 (35.5 – 46.9)
	2009	–	–	–	31.0 (29.1 – 32.9)	33.2 (30.4 – 36.1)	28.8 (26.8 – 31.0)	5.5 (4.6 – 6.5)	7.5 (6.2 – 9.0)	3.5 (2.7 – 4.6)	9.3 (8.4 – 10.4)	12.9 (11.3 – 14.6)	5.9 (5.1 – 6.9)
Timor-Leste	2006	–	–	–	61.4 (55.6 – 66.9)	60.5 (49.7 – 70.4)	61.7 (55.3 – 67.7)	21.9 (15.7 – 29.6)	27.6 (19.8 – 37.0)	17.0 (11.7 – 24.2)	34.3 (28.0 – 41.3)	39.4 (32.5 – 46.9)	29.8 (22.6 – 38.2)
	2009	–	–	–	92.7 (89.7 – 94.9)	93.9 (88.9 – 96.7)	91.9 (87.6 – 94.8)	23.0 (17.3 – 29.8)	24.4 (17.4 – 33.2)	21.4 (16.1 – 27.9)	23.1 (16.9 – 30.6)	27.1 (18.8 – 37.4)	19.6 (14.2 – 26.4)
	2013	79.0 (72.1 – 84.6)	81.1 (73.8 – 86.7)	76.9 (67.2 – 84.4)	88.6 (80.1 – 93.7)	92.0 (85.5 – 95.8)	84.6 (72.3 – 92.0)	12.4 (9.5 – 16.0)	16.1 (11.8 – 21.7)	8.5 (6.5 – 11.1)	12.8 (8.9 – 18.2)	14.2 (9.1 – 21.4)	11.2 (7.6 – 16.3)

Media: Anti-tobacco advertising

Country	Year	Noticing anti-tobacco messages in the media during past 30 days ¹⁰			Noticing anti-tobacco messages at sporting or community events ¹¹			Students who were taught in school about the dangers of tobacco use in the past 12 months		
		Total % (CI)	Boys % (CI)	Girls % (CI)	Total % (CI)	Boys % (CI)	Girls % (CI)	Total % (CI)	Boys % (CI)	Girls % (CI)
Bangladesh	2007	87.6 (83.9 – 90.5)	86.9 (78.1 – 92.6)	88.5 (81.9 – 92.9)	91.2 (89.0 – 93.0)	88.7 (84.1 – 92.0)	92.8 (88.9 – 95.4)	54.2 (45.8 – 62.5)	56.8 (46.1 – 66.9)	52.8 (40.9 – 64.3)
	2013	66.2 (59.4 – 72.5)	65.9 (58.1 – 72.9)	66.8 (57.2 – 75.3)	58.0 (48.5 – 67.0)	55.8 (43.9 – 67.1)	62.3 (48.7 – 74.2)	57.7 (50.0 – 65.0)	55.2 (45.7 – 64.3)	62.1 (49.4 – 73.4)
Bhutan	2004	74.5 (69.2 – 79.3)	71.9 (62.3 – 79.8)	76.5 (66.1 – 84.5)	71.9 (64.8 – 78.2)	72.3 (62.9 – 80.1)	71.0 (61.2 – 79.1)	56.7 (49.5 – 63.5)	57.9 (50.3 – 65.1)	55.6 (46.6 – 64.2)
	2006	82.6 (76.4 – 87.4)	83.7 (77.4 – 88.5)	81.6 (74.2 – 87.2)	79.2 (72.3 – 84.8)	78.0 (70.3 – 84.1)	79.6 (72.3 – 85.3)	59.8 (52.7 – 66.5)	59.9 (51.7 – 67.7)	59.2 (52.5 – 65.5)
	2009	86.9 (83.4 – 89.8)	85.2 (80.0 – 89.3)	88.3 (82.2 – 92.5)	83.1 (79.8 – 86.0)	84.4 (75.5 – 90.5)	82.1 (76.5 – 86.6)	61.6 (55.8 – 67.1)	63.8 (56.6 – 70.4)	60.9 (54.9 – 66.7)
	2013	74.0 (70.4 – 77.2)	72.7 (67.2 – 77.5)	75.1 (71.7 – 78.2)	59.3 (55.4 – 63.0)	56.8 (49.7 – 63.5)	61.6 (55.9 – 67.0)	60.8 (55.9 – 65.4)	60.8 (53.6 – 67.7)	60.7 (56.4 – 64.9)
India	2006	74.0 (71.9 – 76.0)	74.3 (72.0 – 76.5)	73.5 (70.0 – 76.9)	80.2 (77.5 – 82.7)	81.4 (78.6 – 83.9)	78.5 (74.4 – 82.0)	54.4 (51.9 – 57.0)	53.6 (50.5 – 56.6)	55.6 (51.5 – 59.7)
	2009	77.5 (74.5 – 80.3)	77.6 (73.7 – 81.1)	77.6 (73.9 – 80.9)	82.0 (79.5 – 84.3)	83.1 (80.6 – 85.2)	80.6 (76.6 – 84.1)	63.3 (60.8 – 65.8)	63.6 (60.2 – 66.9)	63.2 (59.2 – 66.3)
Indonesia	2014	70.1 (67.2 – 72.9)	70.6 (66.8 – 74.1)	69.6 (66.9 – 72.2)	47.3 (42.6 – 52.1)	50.5 (45.6 – 55.3)	43.3 (37.6 – 49.2)	69.3 (66.7 – 71.7)	70.5 (67.2 – 73.7)	68.0 (65.0 – 70.8)
Maldives	2004	91.6 (88.5 – 93.9)	89.5 (85.5 – 92.5)	95.1 (90.7 – 97.5)	87.1 (83.4 – 90.1)	87.7 (81.9 – 91.9)	86.7 (81.9 – 90.4)	39.8 (33.7 – 46.2)	38.1 (32.2 – 44.4)	43.0 (31.2 – 55.5)
	2007	90.0 (88.6 – 91.3)	88.1 (85.8 – 90.1)	91.7 (89.6 – 93.4)	82.0 (79.2 – 84.6)	80.9 (78.0 – 83.5)	83.1 (79.3 – 86.3)	43.8 (39.0 – 48.7)	39.9 (33.5 – 46.8)	47.2 (39.9 – 54.7)
	2011	87.6 (85.4 – 89.5)	86.3 (83.5 – 88.7)	88.9 (85.5 – 91.6)	–	–	–	40.9 (36.8 – 45.2)	40.4 (35.4 – 45.6)	41.5 (35.2 – 48.2)
Myanmar	2004	84.5 (82.0 – 86.7)	82.9 (79.3 – 85.9)	85.9 (83.3 – 88.2)	80.7 (78.1 – 83.0)	76.2 (72.3 – 79.8)	84.8 (81.6 – 87.5)	67.4 (64.1 – 70.6)	66.8 (63.3 – 70.1)	68.3 (64.3 – 72.0)
	2007	93.4 (91.2 – 95.0)	91.9 (88.4 – 94.4)	94.7 (92.7 – 96.2)	88.0 (85.5 – 90.0)	88.2 (85.3 – 90.6)	87.5 (83.8 – 90.5)	65.4 (61.2 – 69.4)	65.0 (59.5 – 70.1)	66.1 (60.0 – 71.7)
	2011	91.8 (89.6 – 93.6)	91.6 (89.1 – 93.7)	91.9 (88.8 – 94.2)	–	–	–	65.3 (58.8 – 71.3)	60.7 (52.1 – 68.7)	70.1 (63.6 – 75.8)
Nepal	2007	92.0 (88.2 – 94.7)	90.4 (84.4 – 94.3)	93.8 (91.0 – 95.8)	85.7 (82.5 – 88.4)	86.2 (82.2 – 89.3)	85.1 (79.4 – 89.5)	65.8 (62.0 – 69.5)	63.2 (58.9 – 67.4)	68.8 (62.9 – 74.2)
	2011	87.1 (82.5 – 90.6)	85.3 (80.0 – 89.4)	88.7 (82.8 – 92.8)	–	–	–	79.3 (74.8 – 83.2)	76.8 (70.9 – 81.9)	82.3 (76.8 – 86.7)
Sri Lanka	2003	–	–	–	84.7 (80.3 – 88.2)	81.7 (74.5 – 87.2)	87.5 (84.4 – 90.1)	79.8 (75.8 – 83.3)	78.5 (72.5 – 83.5)	81.4 (77.4 – 84.8)
	2007	84.5 (81.3 – 87.2)	82.7 (78.6 – 86.2)	86.3 (82.3 – 89.4)	88.1 (84.8 – 90.7)	87.0 (81.7 – 90.9)	89.1 (85.8 – 91.7)	72.8 (67.1 – 77.8)	65.8 (58.3 – 72.5)	79.8 (74.8 – 84.0)
	2011	–	–	–	–	–	–	69.6 (66.2 – 72.8)	67.9 (63.7 – 71.9)	71.7 (67.7 – 75.3)
Thailand	2005	91.9 (90.7 – 92.9)	90.0 (88.9 – 91.0)	94.5 (93.6 – 95.3)	92.8 (91.6 – 93.9)	91.7 (90.5 – 92.8)	94.9 (94.0 – 95.8)	61.9 (58.6 – 65.2)	63.4 (61.3 – 65.5)	62.6 (56.2 – 68.5)
	2009	89.5 (87.9 – 90.9)	86.5 (84.4 – 88.3)	92.3 (90.9 – 93.5)	90.4 (89.3 – 91.5)	89.1 (87.3 – 90.7)	91.6 (90.3 – 92.7)	59.6 (56.9 – 62.2)	55.3 (52.3 – 58.2)	63.7 (60.5 – 66.8)
Timor–Leste	2006	69.3 (61.5 – 76.1)	66.4 (56.4 – 75.1)	71.5 (63.1 – 78.6)	85.9 (81.5 – 89.4)	87.8 (82.3 – 91.8)	84.7 (79.6 – 88.6)	33.5 (28.3 – 39.1)	40.4 (32.4 – 49.0)	28.0 (22.9 – 33.7)
	2009	82.9 (77.1 – 87.9)	82.9 (74.7 – 88.8)	83.0 (77.2 – 87.7)	69.2 (64.2 – 73.7)	67.8 (60.0 – 74.8)	69.8 (60.9 – 77.5)	–	–	–
	2013	74.9 (66.4 – 81.9)	76.8 (67.9 – 83.8)	73.1 (64.7 – 80.2)	53.2 (42.9 – 63.2)	51.0 (36.7 – 65.0)	56.3 (45.1 – 66.9)	35.8 (28.9 – 43.3)	35.8 (27.0 – 45.7)	35.6 (26.6 – 45.7)

Knowledge and Attitudes

Country	Year	Students who definitely thought other people's tobacco smoking is harmful to them			Students who favor banning smoking inside enclosed public places ^{12†}		
		Total % (CI)	Boys % (CI)	Girls % (CI)	Total % (CI)	Boys % (CI)	Girls % (CI)
Bangladesh	2007	83.3 (79.4 – 86.6)	86.6 (79.5 – 91.5)	81.6 (76.8 – 85.5)	74.9 (63.6 – 83.7)	81.4 (70.1 – 89.1)	70.3 (58.2 – 80.2)
	2013	82.0 (75.6 – 87.0)	82.1 (74.7 – 87.7)	81.8 (69.6 – 89.8)	72.5 (66.7 – 77.7)	72.6 (66.9 – 77.6)	72.3 (59.2 – 82.5)
Bhutan	2004	63.4 (57.7 – 68.8)	61.9 (52.5 – 70.6)	64.3 (59.0 – 69.3)	19.8 (12.5 – 29.9)	21.7 (13.9 – 32.2)	17.9 (10.8 – 28.3)
	2006	62.1 (55.3 – 68.4)	64.6 (57.4 – 71.1)	60.5 (52.3 – 68.2)	47.0 (37.2 – 57.1)	49.6 (39.7 – 59.7)	45.0 (34.9 – 55.6)
	2009	72.8 (67.4 – 77.7)	73.5 (66.7 – 79.4)	72.4 (66.3 – 77.7)	44.1 (35.5 – 53.1)	45.4 (37.4 – 53.7)	42.9 (33.0 – 53.4)
	2013	78.9 (75.3 – 82.1)	78.5 (72.4 – 83.6)	79.2 (75.1 – 82.9)	49.1 (43.2 – 55.1)	50.5 (42.8 – 58.1)	48.0 (41.7 – 54.5)
India	2006	67.9 (64.8 – 70.8)	66.6 (63.0 – 70.0)	69.6 (66.0 – 73.0)	74.0 (70.6 – 77.1)	73.9 (69.7 – 77.7)	74.1 (69.7 – 78.0)
	2009	66.8 (64.1 – 69.4)	63.6 (60.4 – 66.7)	71.6 (67.3 – 75.6)	63.9 (61.1 – 66.6)	64.2 (60.8 – 67.5)	63.4 (59.2 – 67.5)
Indonesia	2014	72.5 (69.8 – 75.0)	67.6 (64.9 – 70.3)	77.6 (74.1 – 80.7)	89.4 (87.1 – 91.4)	87.6 (85.3 – 89.6)	91.3 (88.4 – 93.5)
Myanmar	2007	48.4 (44.5 – 52.4)	49.2 (44.2 – 54.2)	47.9 (43.2 – 52.7)	88.9 (85.5 – 91.6)	87.7 (84.2 – 90.5)	90.0 (85.4 – 93.3)
	2011	51.1 (45.8 – 56.3)	50.9 (45.6 – 56.2)	51.3 (44.4 – 58.2)	90.6 (86.9 – 93.3)	88.6 (83.7 – 92.2)	92.7 (89.5 – 94.9)
Nepal	2007	77.3 (71.0 – 82.5)	74.1 (67.5 – 79.7)	80.9 (74.2 – 86.2)	55.7 (49.0 – 62.2)	58.3 (50.4 – 65.8)	52.8 (45.2 – 60.3)
	2011	62.5 (56.8 – 67.8)	64.8 (57.3 – 71.7)	60.8 (54.4 – 66.9)	66.2 (60.1 – 71.1)	66.5 (60.2 – 72.2)	66.2 (57.9 – 73.5)
Sri Lanka	2003	71.4 (66.6 – 75.7)	68.7 (61.6 – 75.1)	74.7 (69.3 – 79.4)	93.0 (90.9 – 94.7)	91.8 (89.1 – 93.8)	94.4 (91.6 – 96.3)
	2007	77.8 (73.3 – 81.8)	74.4 (67.7 – 80.1)	81.3 (76.1 – 85.5)	87.9 (83.1 – 91.5)	85.8 (80.0 – 90.1)	90.1 (83.1 – 94.1)
	2011	87.4 (85.8 – 88.9)	84.9 (82.8 – 86.8)	90.2 (88.2 – 91.8)	88.9 (86.8 – 90.6)	87.7 (85.2 – 89.9)	90.3 (87.6 – 92.5)
Thailand	2005	68.6 (64.5 – 72.5)	68.5 (66.3 – 70.7)	70.8 (63.9 – 76.9)	88.1 (83.1 – 91.8)	87.8 (86.3 – 89.2)	89.5 (79.2 – 95.0)
	2009	79.1 (77.2 – 80.9)	75.3 (72.2 – 78.2)	82.8 (80.9 – 84.6)	83.4 (81.6 – 85.0)	80.6 (77.7 – 83.2)	86.0 (84.3 – 87.5)
Timor–Leste	2006	31.7 (27.6 – 36.1)	31.7 (26.4 – 37.5)	31.8 (27.0 – 37.0)	39.9 (35.9 – 44.0)	45.3 (37.9 – 52.9)	36.2 (30.9 – 41.8)
	2009	34.0 (29.0 – 39.3)	34.6 (28.3 – 41.5)	33.5 (27.9 – 39.6)	56.6 (50.3 – 62.8)	56.1 (48.4 – 63.6)	56.6 (49.1 – 63.8)
	2013	34.9 (28.8 – 41.6)	29.1 (23.2 – 35.9)	41.1 (33.2 – 49.4)	19.6 (15.7 – 24.2)	21.1 (17.2 – 32.7)	14.9 (12.3 – 18.0)

Technical notes and definitions

¹Used any tobacco product (smoked or smokeless) anytime during the past 30 days

²Smoked any tobacco product anytime during the past 30 days

³Used any smokeless tobacco product anytime during the past 30 days

⁴Smoked cigarettes anytime during the past 30 days

⁵Youth who were exposed to tobacco smoke at home in the past seven days

⁶Youth who were exposed to tobacco smoke in enclosed public places in the past seven days.

⁷Youth who saw any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at point of sale (such as stores, shops, kiosks, etc.) in the past 30 days

⁸Youth who saw someone using tobacco on television, videos, or movies in the past 30 days

⁹Youth who have something (e.g., t-shirt, pen, backpack) with a tobacco product brand logo on it.

¹⁰Youth who saw or heard any anti-tobacco messages in the media (e.g., television, radio, Internet, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies) in the past 30 days

¹¹Youth who saw or heard any anti-tobacco messages at sporting events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings in the past 30 days

¹²Youth who are in favor of banning smoking in enclosed public places (such as schools, shops, restaurants, shopping malls, and movie theatres)

†Figures are taken for enclosed or outdoor public places; after year 2011, enclosed public places and outdoor public places are separate entity.

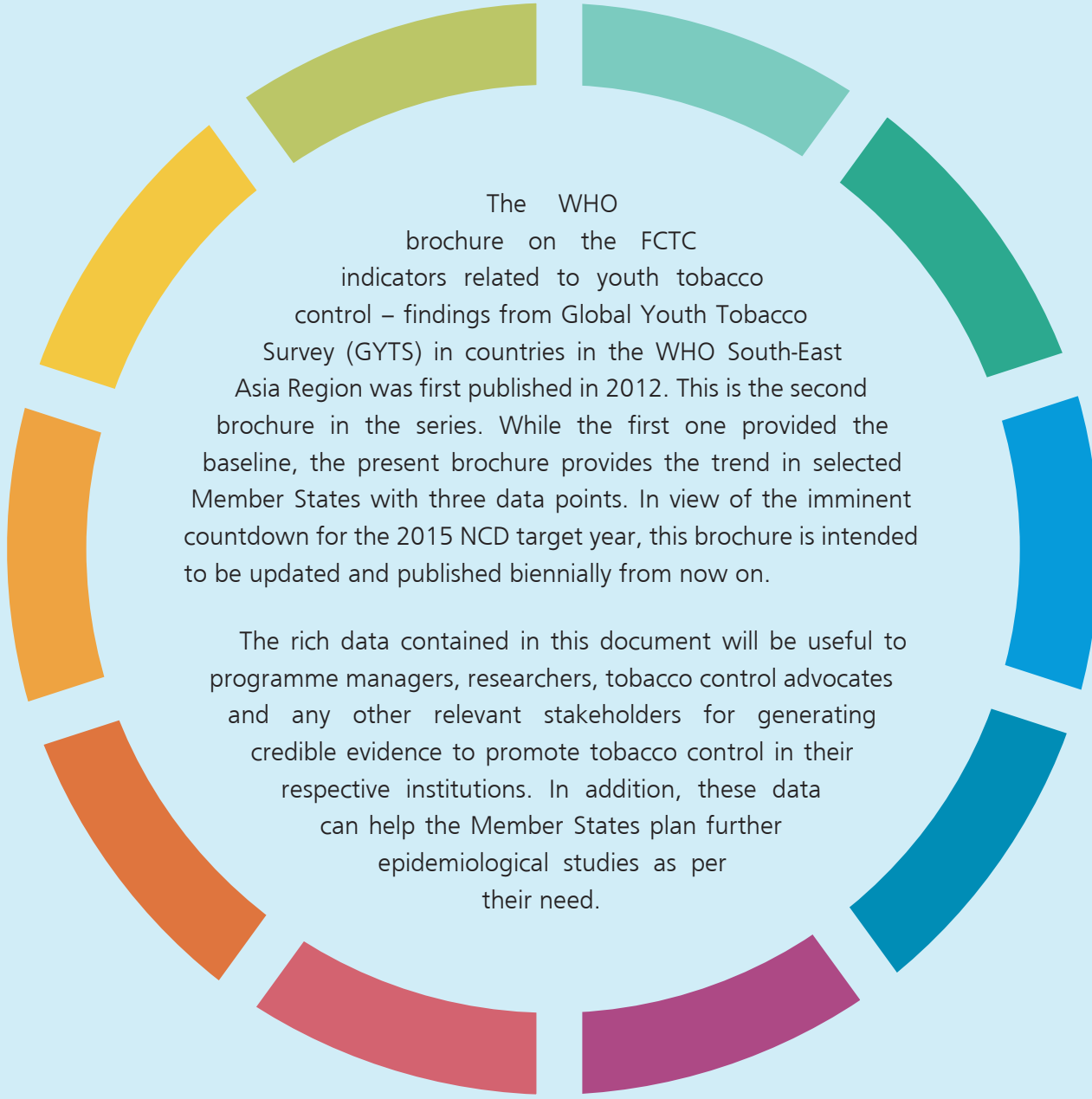
CI refers to 95% confidence interval

– Indicates either question was not asked or data not available.

* Sample size less than 35 is not reported as standard protocol of GYTS

Acknowledgement: WHO sincerely acknowledges the contribution of researchers involved as principal investigators, schools and students and partners such as Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), Atlanta USA and others.

For more information please refer our website <http://www.searo.who.int/tobacco>



The WHO brochure on the FCTC indicators related to youth tobacco control – findings from Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS) in countries in the WHO South-East Asia Region was first published in 2012. This is the second brochure in the series. While the first one provided the baseline, the present brochure provides the trend in selected Member States with three data points. In view of the imminent countdown for the 2015 NCD target year, this brochure is intended to be updated and published biennially from now on.

The rich data contained in this document will be useful to programme managers, researchers, tobacco control advocates and any other relevant stakeholders for generating credible evidence to promote tobacco control in their respective institutions. In addition, these data can help the Member States plan further epidemiological studies as per their need.



**World Health
Organization**

Regional Office for South-East Asia
World Health House
Indraprastha Estate
Mahatma Gandhi Marg
New Delhi-110002, India
www.searo.who.int



SEA-Tobacco-51

For technical information, please contact:

Dr Dharendra N Sinha, Regional Adviser, Surveillance (Tobacco Control), E-mail: sinhad@who.int
Mr Naveen Agarwal, Data Analyst, (Tobacco Control), Email: agarwaln@who.int